

FTA Review Comments: Honolulu High-Capacity Transit Corridor Project Review Draft Final EIS dated April 28, 2010

(Compiled from 5-20-2010 Word document)

Only responses applicable to Chapters 3 and 4 are included in this Version (5/28/2010).
Responses to most general comments and comments on Chapters 1, 2, 6, 7, and 8 were sent to FTA on 5/27/2010.

Com ment #	Pa ge #	Secti on #	Comment	Responsibl e Party	Response	✓✓
			Overview of Comments			
1			The chapter 2 language needs to be clearer on New Starts terminology versus NEPA terminology. See specific comment below and suggested definition language to include in the Chapter 2 to explain the differences of both. The FEIS needs to identify a NEPA preferred alternative for the alignment, maintenance facility, and how the City plans to operate (manual versus automatic) of the LRT system.	LES		
2			We have detailed comments on the Section 4(f) chapter that are in a separate PDF file. In general, the constructive use analysis needs to be more developed. There are resources that we believe could be Section 4(f) properties that are not identified in the chapter. We have previously asked a question about the Keehi Lagoon Memorial and we are seeking more information on that property as a potential Section 4(f) resource. There are also concerns about terminology. Please see the specific comments in the PDF document.	AZ		

3			In our review of the Section 4(f) chapter, we developed some questions on the noise analysis of the proposed maintenance facility adjacent to the community college. It is not apparent that the noise analysis for the facility followed our noise guidance. We are concerned that impacts to the high school and the community college were not properly identified. These resources may also contain Section 4(f) properties that also do not appear to be evaluated.	AZ/LES		
4			In our review of the noise analysis, it did not appear that the analysis of the traction power substations followed our guidance. We request more information on the analysis that was completed.	LES		
5			It is unclear from our review where the proposed traction power substations would be located. We need more information on how these facilities were evaluated in the EIS (wetlands, ESA, cultural resources, Section 4(f) and so on). In July 2009, FTA provided a comment requesting that the design of traction power substations be discussed with community groups.	LES/PMG		
6			We are concerned about the quality and consistency of the responses to comments both in how they relate to the FEIS and how they are consistent with one another. Although it is likely too late to change the approach now, FTA's preferred method of responding to comments is to organize the comments by issue and have responses to that issue rather than reply to each individual letter. We understand that the City is required to respond to comments this way under Hawaii law. In our review of the response to comments, there appear to be a number of holes in the responses where items			

			mention in the comment were not addressed in the response or were unclear. Please see comments in specific letters.			
7			In the responses to the comments, a number of specific mitigation commitments are made. The detail of the mitigation commitments does not consistently seem to be described in the FEIS or among the letters. We would like the City to develop a mitigation table, which is more detailed than the one already provided in Chapter 4, that lists out all the mitigation commitments described in the comment letters. The table should reference where in the FEIS this mitigation commitment is discussed and the letter that the mitigation commitment is described. FTA's practice is to require such detailed mitigation tables for records of decision. Because this project is so large and the responses to comments are so complicated, we need this mitigation table for the FEIS. The mitigation commitment table needs to be organized by impact category.			
8			The responses to comments should often reference back to specific sections, tables, and figures in the FEIS where the comment is addressed. In places we have seen quotations from the FEIS included in a response, but the response needs to instead or in addition cite the FEIS.	LES		
9			All language, such as the third paragraph on Page ii, referencing advancing portions of the project without Federal funding should be deleted.	LES		
10			Section 7 ESA process requires written documentation from USFWS in that no formal consultation is needed. FTA sent a letter requesting this documentation from USFWS but the response	AZ		

			does not appear in the appendix of the FEIS. Also, correspondence among USFWS, the City, and FTA indicates the intention to secure a certificate for the Habitat Conservation Plan from HDOT. Why has this not been taken care of yet? There is not response from USFWS on the DEIS or in response to this letter. Also in this letter from USFWS it says that “your concerns regarding the proximity of the East Kapolei Station to the Kooloaula contingency reserved established by the HCP include risk associated with increased access to the contingency reserve, increased risk of fire, and increased risk of invasive plants. I do not see this reflected in the current version of the administrative FEIS.			
11			The Natural Resources technical report mentions the O’opu nakea as a Special Species of Concern by the American Fisheries Society. This section goes on to say “the U.S. Army Corps of Engineer process would require formal consultation with the USFWS and the National Marine Fishers Service and may require a Biological Assessment for the o’opu.” Where is this discussed in the FEIS? I know that some fish and aquatic life discussion is in the Water section, but I am having a hard time finding this.	AZ		
12			Technical support documents do not appear to be consistent with the EIS text or at least they are slightly outdated. Has FTA reviewed the technical addendums to the technical reports? Has the city provided these addendums to FTA?			
13			Environmental consequences from operating minimal operable segments should be evaluated.		See edits to Chapter 3 as described under specific issues below.	
14			Consultation with the National Marine Fisheries Service should be reflected in the ecosystems section. Individuals looking for a discussion on	AZ	The City received a letter from the NOAA NMFS in 2008 (prior to the DEIS) that stated that no marine ESA listed species	

			aquatic ecosystems should be directed to the water resources section.		under their jurisdiction occur in the project area (this letter is in Appendix F of the Final EIS). The City did not receive any comments from this agency on the DEIS. Since there is no impact to species under their jurisdiction there has not been consultation, so there is nothing to add to the Final EIS. Table 4-24 lists the threatened, endangered and protected species evaluated along the Study Corridor.	
			Front Pages			
15	ii		Two NOIs were published for this project.	LES		
16	ii		Address how the EIS can be published and circulated consistent with Hawaii statute 343 requirements. Specifically address how a joint Hawaii statute 343/FEIS can be issued prior to Governor approval required under 343. . Address the steps for approval of the Hawaii document relative to the FEIS process.	LES		
17	ii		Delete the paragraph that begins with, "Should any construction phase of this Project explicitly proceed without Federal funding, the mitigation measures contained in this document and the subsequent Record of Decision for that phase of the Project may not be enforceable by FTA." Delete any reference in the FEIS to locally funded construction of the Project.	LES		
			Summary			
18	S7		This section states that the project is consistent with land use objectives including views and vistas yet we know that there are identified adverse effects on protected mauka/makai view corridors. Please clarify.	LES/AZ/M S		
19	S1 1		Identify maintenance facility for FEIS. This should be resolved but is listed as an unresolved issue on the Summary Sheet. An alternate site may remain. This is defined in some locations. However, it is unclear in maps and figures.	LES		

			Chapter 1			
20	1-4		FTA's notice of intent in 2005 was to prepare an EIS. While the NOI does include language about the AA, we don't issue NOIs for AAs.	LES		
			Chapter 2			
21			Chapter 2, it's unclear what exactly is the LPA versus the project. The text suggests that Salt Lake alignment is still part of the LPA (2-19, last paragraph). Need to clarify better what is the LPA and what is the City Council designation of the preferred alternative, and what the term "the project" is relative to the LPA. Be careful when using NEPA and New Starts terminology. The New Starts Locally Preferred Alternative has a different meaning than the NEPA preferred alternative. The NEPA Alternatives are more specific.	LES/AZ		
22		Fig 2.1	Figure 2.1, With the line-up of solicitations and the award of the Kiewit contract, it is clear that the City does not intend to wait for an FFGA prior to beginning work. There is no discussion of optional approaches such as a request for a Letter of No Prejudice to advance work and mention of FTA's pre-award authority for long lead items.	LES		
23	2-6		Please re-write the following sentence, "In addition, electrically powered trains are quieter than buses and because trains only come every few minutes rather than constantly, as buses and automobiles do, pedestrians and motorists are often unaware of their approach."	LES		
24	2-22		Add <i>new</i> to "Although there are existing buildings within its limits, <i>new</i> objects and activities are discouraged from being added to the controlled activity area of the runway protection zone." The FAA made this point in numerous meetings. I think it would be relevant to mention that there were potentially substantial impacts associated with proposals considering moving the runway to keep the alignment in the current location. If they are not discussed here, there should at least be a reference	LES		

			back to the materials the FAA prepared.			
25	2-28		The FEIS should identify the corresponding year for the peak fleet requirement in the last paragraph.	LES		
26	2-29		The FEIS indicates that the system may be “manually operated by a driver or fully automated (driverless). However, this is misleading since manual operation will only occur under unusual circumstances. Clarify by indicating that the system is being designed to operate as an automatic operator-less system which means no operators on board.	LES		
27	2-32	Fig 2-14	Figure 2-14, The side platform with concourse configuration shows a platform level extending out to the station entrance structures on the outside of the roadway, which would be unnecessary if a set of elevators (from concourse to platform) could be placed within the footprint of the functional parts of the platforms. The placement of elevators in the station entrance buildings is less convenient than it could be, causing longer travel paths for those with disabilities. It should be noted that these issues were subjects of the VE study completed in April 2010.	LES		
28	2-43		Identify the location of the maintenance facility. The FEIS states two alternate sites for the MSF are being considered: a 44-acre site near Leeward Community College (Navy Drum Site); and the 41-acre site in Hoopili. However, the PMP states that the MSF will be constructed on 43 acres of land at the Navy Drum site. The PMP does not mention an alternate site for the MSF.	LES		
			Chapter 3			
29			General comment chapter 3, use of City, DTS, and RTD seems to be used interchangeably in some places throughout the document, it others it appears that a distinction is being made. Review and make sure there is a clear usage and consistent usage of the designation.	MNG	“City” is generally used except when “DTS” is needed to distinguish between City agencies. RTD is no longer used in Chapter 3.	
30	3-3		Is this statement correct, “As the Project complies	MNG	No change required (FTA call 5/21/10)	

			with Federal Aviation Administration regulations and will not result in long-term adverse effects on Honolulu International Airport, no mitigation measures are planned. Is not the design refinement a mitigation measure for impacts to the airport. Also, what about the encroachment of H1 near the proposed Mauka Terminal as a mitigation.			
31	3-9		Page 3.9 identify acronyms to VHS, VMT, VHD	MNG	As discussed in the FTA phone call on 5/21/10, a text box has been added to Chapter 3 explaining the meaning of these acronyms. It appears on page 3-6 when those terms are first used.	
32	3-59		Page 3-59 refers to being coordinated to the 1995 airport layout plan, clarify the airport layout plans status and the use of the updated ALP.	MNG	As discussed in the FTA phone call on 5/21/10, the 1995 ALP has been removed.	
33	3-65		The following never was adequately resolved in the DEIS and should be removed because temporary impacts are not identified: "the Project will be constructed in phases and opened as each phase is completed. As a result, there will be stations where fixed-guideway service will temporarily end while the next phase is under construction. This phased opening approach will require interim changes to bus transit service to complement the fixed guideway service. This could have a short-term effect at station areas as bus routes are temporarily moved to connect with fixed-guideway stations. This includes additional buses traveling near certain fixed-guideway stations and associated traffic and pedestrian effects from the bus service. A plan to accommodate the use of phased openings will be developed in advance."	MNG	We have added text on page 3-65 regarding bus changes resulting from phased openings. The reference to the plan to accommodate phased openings has been removed.	
34	3-71		Page 3-71, Same as 3-65, The following never was adequately resolved in the DEIS and should be removed because temporary impacts are not identified: "As discussed in Chapter 2, the Project will be constructed and opened in phases over several years. A plan to accommodate the phased openings will be developed in advance. As the	MNG	We added a reference regarding the bus route changes described on page 3-65 and removed the reference to the plan to accommodate phased openings.	

			stations are completed and opened, rail service will be extended and feeder bus service from surrounding neighborhoods will be implemented.”			
			Comments on the Chapter 4			
35	4-6		Where does the document acknowledge the specific local policy that “protects” certain view corridors? Note, this statement, “The Project will block views in several areas of the corridor, including protected mauka-makai views.”	AZ/MS	Appendix J provides a summary of the Projects relationship to State of Hawaii and City and County land use plans, polices, and controls for the Project Study Corridor. The summary includes the relevant provisions of policy documents related to visual and aesthetic conditions. Page 4-6 has been revised accordingly. In addition, Section 4.8 has been revised to clarify that these policy documents include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ewa Development Plan • Central Oahu Sustainable Communities Plan • Primary Urban Center Development Plan 	
36	4-7	4.10	The statement “although a 3-foot parapet wall is included in the project, there will be no vibration impacts.” The walls should be mitigation for noise from the wheels. Do not believe that the walls serve as mitigation for vibration. The revision does not make sense.	LES	Text reads: Although a 3-foot parapet wall is included in project design, the Project will have moderate noise impacts at eight areas. There will be no vibration impacts.	
37		4.8	Section 4.8 refers often to “protected” viewsheds, as well as other designations for the viewsheds. What is a protected viewshed and what prohibitions, if any, exist, other than a general sensitivity to impacts on the viewsheds? This should be clarified.	AZ/MS	Protected views and vistas are view planes that the City has determined are important to protect because of its scenic quality, scale, and prominence within the visual environment. These views are developed through the City’s general, development, and community plans. These plans guide the adoption of zoning ordinances, which regulate the use of land within demarcated zones and set detailed standards for the height, bulk, size, and location of buildings.	

					Section 4.8 has been revised to include this information.	
38	4-39		Use acronym RTD before defining it later in the paragraph	AZ	This change has been made.	
39	4-28		Chapter 4, acronym DPP I used before identified on 4-28.	AZ	DPP first appears as part of a citation for the General Plan and not as an acronym in this section.	
40	4-110	11.5.2 and 11.5.4	Planting Design states “During construction the City will maintain all landscape areas to HDOT standards.” The FEIS should clarify if the landscape maintenance to be performed by the City is outside the construction limits. Typically construction contractors maintain landscaping during construction.	AZ/MS	The text was clarified to say during construction	
41	4-179		Identify PE in “use PE plans”	AZ	This change has been made.	
42			Chapter 4, do summary of total impacts to land use include the two options for the maintenance facilities? If all summaries of impacts are based on the preferred site, this should be stated somewhere for clarity.	AZ	The summary of impacts to land use total acres assumes one site.	
43	4-178		Second column first paragraph Where is says a copy of correspondence from the SHPO dated February 4, 2008, concurring with the APE... should mention the second concurrence of the APE for the minor shift in alignment at the airport.	AZ	The same approach for the APE used for the entire project was used for the minor alignment shift near the Airport and will be part of the concurrence from SHPO on the properties evaluated for the refined alignment	
44	4-179		We should provide an update on the AIS plan. The first phase has been completed.	AZ	Page 4-179 is the methodology section of this chapter. The results of the AIS for the first phase are discussed on page 4-183, Section 4.16.2 Affected Environment; subsection Archaeological Resources in the APE. No change was made.	
45	4-179		Should mention that there has been disagreement on the AIS plan for phase IV. Should here or another place in the document mention our response	AZ	The meeting minutes and Section 106 documentation in Appendix F include letters from the consulting parties regarding opinions on many aspects of the	

			or thought process on why more evaluation was not completed prior to the completion of the FEIS and Phase IV. But these studies will be included in a programmatic agreement. Need to include somewhere the response that I sent the NPS explaining why archeological investigations were not completed for phase IV.		PA. At times there were disagreements and through the process the PA was revised and refined. The Section 106 consultation process concluded with final review by the signatories. Specific mention of disagreements with the AIS for phase IV will not be included in chapter 4. A reference to Appendix F was added.	
46	4-182		Update the following to include additional information request in May and expected concurrence, "In April 2010, FTA submitted a request for SHPO concurrence of eligibility and effect for properties on Ualena Street."	AZ	The language was revised to say additional information was sent in May and that the SHPO concurred on the eligibility and effects for the Ualena properties on May 27, 2010.	
47	4-182		First column, paragraph that starts "While only one aspect.." Remove the entire paragraph. It is confusing and unnecessary.	AZ	This change has been made.	
48	4-182		Traditional cultural properties, was this added in response to a comment on the DEIS? This is something that is described and negotiated in the programmatic agreement. That should be mentioned here and the process for evaluating them. The phrase "If TCPS are found to be.." should be revised to "If FTA determines that the TCPs are eligible for the NRHP..."	AZ	This was added to clarify what is included in the PA. The language suggested by FTA was added.	
49	4-183		First column. There was a lot of work and changes that occurred from the preliminary determinations in the draft EIS and this final EIS. A description of why and how things changed should be mentioned here. In the second paragraph, revise the sentence "The PA includes stipulations that.." to "The PA includes stipulations that describe the roles and responsibilities of the signatories, which are the FTA, ACHP, and the SHPD and invited signatories of the NPS and the City. "	AZ	"Since publication of the Draft EIS..." was added to the first sentence. The changes between DEIS and FEIS are also summarized in Section 4.1. The wording change to the second paragraph has been made.	

50	4-183		I think it is relevant somewhere in this discussion to mention the outstanding areas of disagreement or at least mention that the OIBC has indicated that they do not plan to sign the PA.	AZ	Do not agree, see response to 45	
51	4-196		Select a maintenance facility and keep alternate in document.	PMG	<p>The following text was added to Section 4.17 on page 4-199 of the revised document:</p> <p>“As documented below, the preferred location for the maintenance and storage facility is at the 44-acre vacant site in Waipahu near Leeward Community College. This site will have fewer land use impacts and will not contrast substantially with elements of the surrounding visual character, which include the highway interchanges, community college buildings, and adjacent parking lots. Use of this 44-acre vacant site will decrease the amount of agricultural land designated prime or of statewide importance that will be acquired for the Project from 80 acres to 47 acres.</p> <p>The construction of the maintenance and storage facility on the 41-acre site in the proposed Ho‘opili development in ‘Ewa would result in conversion of land with active agricultural use and would place the facility in an open flat agricultural area that will contrast with the open, rural setting. All other environmental effects between the two locations are equivalent.”</p>	
52	4-199		The FEIS should include a paragraph generally describing the construction process for a typical portion of line segment and a typical station, as well as the typical expected duration of each major phase of activity (not just discrete activities such “drilled shaft foundation can be completed in one week” as	AZ/PMG	<p>Insert for Section 4.18, page 4-203:</p> <p>The length of time to complete a portion of the guideway in any one location will vary depending on the depth of foundation required for the guideway support column, the span length between adjacent</p>	

			indicated on p. E-2). The affected parties along the alignment should know how long they will be impacted during construction. Neither the text nor Appendix E provides any information on this.		columns, and access and work area constraints. On average, an individual support column will require approximately 20 to 30 working days to construct. Using the gantry system presented in Appendix E, the guideway will be constructed between consecutive support columns within approximately three to five days. Rail, traction power, and control systems will be installed following construction of the guideway. The durations for these system installations will vary but is expected to be several weeks. The stations will be constructed concurrently with the construction of the guideway and are expected to take 14 to 18 months each. The overall project construction schedule is presented in Section 2.5.10.	
53	4-199		Construction Effects section, The FEIS is fairly silent on borrow or waste disposal. The high number of deep bores for the guideway piers will produce a high volume of waste dirt. If there is a plan for reuse or disposal of this material, it should be discussed in the FEIS. Something similar to the following could be considered for inclusion in the FEIS: "BMPs will be used in the construction of this project to minimize impacts related to borrow and waste disposal activities. The location of borrow and waste disposal sites may not be known until the project is let for construction. In general practice the contractor selects the sites based on free market economics (i.e., negotiations with property owners). Solid waste generated by clearing and grubbing, demolition, or other construction practices will be removed from the location and properly disposed. Contractors must comply with all permitting requirements for borrow	AZ	<p>It is the contractor's responsibility to identify the how waste will be disposed of. This is too much detail for the FEIS. The contractor will dispose of materials in accordance with regulatory requirements.</p> <p>Page 4-199 is in Section 4.17 (MSF). Since this issue is applicable to the entire Project, the following text has been added to Section 4.18.7 that talks about Construction Phase Effects related to solid waste, "BMPs will be used to minimize impacts related to borrow and waste disposal activities. The location of borrow and waste disposal sites will be identified by the contractors. Solid waste generated by clearing and grubbing, demolition, or other construction practices will be removed from the location and properly disposed.</p>	

			locations, and follow other applicable contract specifications. (continued)		Contractors must comply with all permitting requirements for borrow locations and follow other applicable contract specifications.”	
53 cont .	4- 19 9		(continued from above) Prior to their use, these sites would be assessed for impacts to resources such as archaeological and historical resources, wetlands, etc., and appropriate measures would be employed to avoid or minimize impacts, if any. Where impacts would warrant, the contractor, with City oversight, would obtain required permits. Due to the cost of required mitigation when permits are needed, contractors often select other sites that do not require permitting. Solid waste generation resulting from construction should be short-term and confined to the vicinity of the project area. In many cases, and where available, the construction contractors use existing agricultural fields near the construction sites for borrow/waste sites. They are much easier to use and have lower potential to impact protected environmental resources.”		The second part of the recommended language was not added since this is the case for all construction staging areas, waste disposal sites, etc.	
54	4- 20 5		In exception to the following, a noise protocol should be developed now and not later, “The noise and vibration construction mitigation plan will be prepared to establish a protocol to monitor noise during construction and a plan to mitigate for impacts as required. The City will implement the mitigation measures defined in this Final EIS, construction plan, and HDOH noise permit requirements.	LES	The Current language was provided by Jim Barr.	
55	4- 20		Overall the FEIS is silent on the placement and impacts of traction power substations .		See Appendix B for sites in detail. Impacts are addressed per topic.	

	5					
			Chapter 5, Section 4(f)			
56		Table 5.1	It would be extremely helpful for the reader for you to add a column to table 5.1 that has the page numbers of where these resources are mentioned in the chapter. They are not easy to find especially if they are discussed in multiple sections.	AZ		
57			See 4(f) comments in PDF document.			
			Chapter 6			
58	6-2	Tables 6-1 and 6-2	Tables 6-1 and 6-2 do not match SCC Workbook dated January 6, 2010 provided by the City. SCC Workbook indicates Total Project Cost (excluding financing) of \$5.057B. FEIS indicates Total Project Cost (excluding financing) of \$5.115B.	Hogan		
			Chapter 8			
59	8-6		Page 8-6, note date when DEIS comment period was extended to, and the reason why (request from commenter's for additional time)	LES		
			List of EIS Recipients			
60			Federal Agencies list should include correct name for Federal Transit Administration, not "Division."	LES		
			Appendices			
61		App B	Appendices B (Preliminary Alignment Plans and Profiles) and C (Preliminary Right-of-Way Plans) are missing substation numbers 7, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18. There are also no substations shown for the MSF, which may require two substations.	LES		
			Comments and Responses			
62			All letters should be updated to reflect a date consistent with the issuance of the FEIS.			
63			For all letters, remove the very last phrase "and will conclude the environmental review process for this Project."			
64			See attached comments on the responses to the document.			
65			All responses to comments should include a general reference to a new mitigation table in the FEIS at the end of Chapter 4. Every specific mitigation in a letter			

			response should be identified in this table, organized by impact category and referencing the comment letter or section of the FEIS containing the specifics of the mitigation. This new mitigation table should be in a searchable format for ease of review and in preparation for inclusion as an attachment to the ROD.			
66		App A	<p>Appendix A. PDF Page 274,</p> <p>“The Current HCP does not include all affected lands or current planned activities within the rail transit corridor. Activities and lands within the HCP area can be included by an additional Certificate of Inclusion, but activities outside the HCP area will need an amendment or new HCP.” Does the HCP need to be amended or has the City obtained a Certificate of Inclusion? The City’s response to the comment was “If a HCP is needed or if the existing HCP needs to be amended, the City will implement the measures outline of the USFWS in the new or amended HCP.” Does the HCP include the mitigation measure of prior to grubbing and clearing, the area will be surveyed. Is this a mitigation measure that is included in the HCP? If not, it needs to be in the text of the FEIS and included in any mitigation tables that would be prepared for the project if FTA decides to move forward with a Record of Decision.</p>			
67			Follow up on the Keehi-Lagoon Memorial.			
68			<p>PDF Page 667, Second Paragraph, Response to Dale Evans</p> <p>The response discusses the proper treatment of Native Hawaiian burials. I do not think that it is characterized properly. The City and FTA have</p>			

		<p>been coordinating with the burial council and a process that outlines further coordination has been established, but it is not a process that is complete. I think it could also be appropriate to mention that the project is divided into phases and prior to construction of any one phase that the City will be conducting archeological studies to identify Native Hawaiian burials. The Programmatic Agreement has more signatories than just the SHPD and the FTA. The City should be mentioned in that list with the National Park Service.</p> <p>Make sure that this is consistent throughout the comment/response document.</p>			
--	--	---	--	--	--